

## GUIDED READING

### South Carolina: **Our History, Our Home** Chapter 10: **Reconstructing the Nation and the State**

#### **Section 1 Political Reconstruction on the National Level**

1. restore, southern, Union, Lincoln, Johnson
2. seceded, rebellion
3. 10, allegiance, readmit
4. Freedmen's Bureau, blacks
5. agency, government, welfare
6. food, medical, transportation, schools
7. assassinated, Reconstruction
8. successor, Tennessee, loyal
9. governors, ruling, pardoned, few, behavior
10. southern, laws, harsh
11. Black Codes
12. farm, servant
13. permission, firearms, property
14. Vagrants, jailed
15. white, arrest, suspected, separate
16. purpose, restrict relations, races
17. resisted, rights, status
18. vengeance, mistreatment, supervised, controlled
19. northerners, Black Codes, slavery
20. civil rights, Radical
21. Confederate, nation, reform
22. Civil Rights, invalidated, discriminated
23. vetoed
24. odds
25. impeached, trial, retaining, one
26. charges, public
27. Fourteenth, citizenship, black
28. voters, majority
29. president, southern, military rule
30. Congress, complied
31. blacks, scalawags
32. Carpetbaggers, came
33. Scalawags
34. traitors
35. largest, governed
36. Army, power, Democratic

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

## **Section 2            Reconstruction in South Carolina**

1. collapsed, appointed, governor, constitution
2. allowed, keep
3. ratify, abolishing, return
4. Carolinians, defeat, change
5. governor, elected, voters, General Assembly
6. Thirteenth, pass
7. refused, Fourteenth
8. reorganizing, patrols, intimidate, white
9. attitudes, actions
10. blacks, control, destiny
11. federal, political equality
12. blacks, whites
13. democratic constitution
14. biracial, equal, opportunity
15. own, hold
16. Representation, population
17. elect, tax, local
18. required, education, all
19. election
20. Republican, black
21. ratified, circuit courts
22. met, requirements
23. Military, ended
24. violence, increased, black, reduced, troops
25. murder, Republican, Reconstruction
26. whites, losing control, freedmen, scalawags
27. increasing, blacks, political
28. Fifteenth, guaranteed, vote
29. all, corrupt, troublemakers, against
30. propaganda, incompetent
31. northerners, biracial
32. Reconstruction, revenge, blacks, carpetbaggers
33. segregation, discrimination
34. leaders, politicians, incompetent, illiterate
35. two
36. thousand, South
37. congressmen, judges
38. biracial, statewide, school
39. integrated, less, in school
40. Race, open, socially, during, afterward
41. upper class, lawyers, doctors, teachers
42. freedmen, churches, freedom
43. social, political

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

### **Section 3            The Economy during Reconstruction**

1. nation, economic
2. war, manufacture
3. expanded, North, profits
4. reinvested
5. federal, grants
6. government, building, transcontinental railroad
7. steel, tracks
8. depression
9. suffering, labor, protests, violence
10. recovered, North
11. South, agriculture, poverty
12. economy, chaos, destruction
13. necessity, crops, fed
14. problem, no, hire, farm
15. blacks, feared, claim, distribute
16. takeover, did not
17. Radicals, capitalism, taking
18. Land
19. buy, land, freedmen
20. corruption
21. more land, state
22. solution
23. sharecrop, family
24. harvested, owner, laborer
25. afford, rented
26. tenant
27. production, prosperity
28. sharecropper, debt
29. crop-lien
30. cash, credit
31. merchant, mortgage
32. first, divided
33. nothing, debt
34. merchant/creditor, nonperishable
35. diversified, Cotton
36. classes, difficult, hard, emancipation
37. Women, absence, disabled
38. railroad
39. state, loans
40. expenditures, taxes, corruption

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Section 4            The Violent End of Reconstruction**

1. never, Republican
2. Democrats, power, voters
3. opposition, taxes, corruption
4. white supremacy
5. Ku Klux Klan, secret racist, threats, behavior
6. KKK, opposing, organized, effective
7. politically, black
8. terror, reconstruction, lawlessness
9. powerless, Upcountry
10. arming, militia
11. inflamed
12. Congress, federal
13. Grant, rebellion
14. suspended
15. Habeas corpus, arrest
16. disbanded, gun, rifle
17. Democratic, Hampton III, governor
18. claimed, Carolinians, promised, civil rights
19. Red Shirt, intimidate, voters
20. Republicans
21. totals, fraud
22. close
23. more, eligible
24. election, threw, Chamberlain
25. Supreme, reversed, victory
26. Both, sworn, two, legislatures
27. Hampton
28. paid, taxes, guns
29. supporters, his
30. treasury, empty, not willing
31. president
32. fraud, uncertain
33. determine, Hayes
34. end
35. federal, North, reform, protect, black
36. governor